# JOHNS HOPKINS BLOOMBERG SCHOOL of PUBLIC HEALTH

# Worldwide Index of Serotype Specific Antibody Responses (WISSPAR): A Database and Dashboard for Exploring Immunogenicity Data from Clinical Trials



Stephanie Perniciaro<sup>1</sup>, Dominic Cooper-Wootton<sup>1</sup>, Maria Deloria Knoll<sup>2</sup>, Daniel M. Weinberger<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Department of Epidemiology of Microbial Diseases, Yale School of Public Health, New Haven, CT, USA; <sup>2</sup>International Vaccine Access Center, Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health

#### BACKGROUND

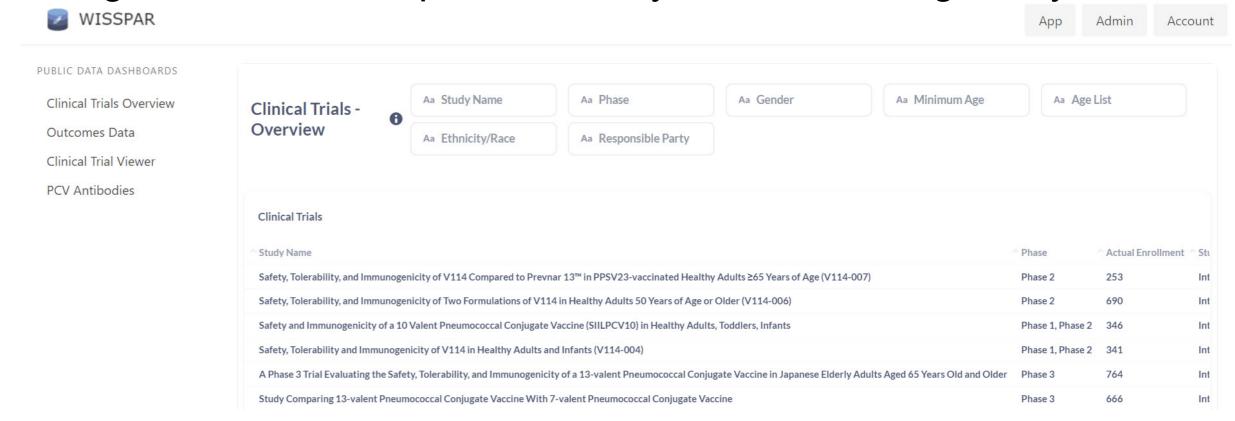
- New pneumococcal conjugate vaccines (PCVs) are typically licensed based on non-inferiority of serotype-specific antibody responses in clinical trials.
- For the first several years after these new vaccines are available, these immunogenicity data are the only basis of comparison among different PCVs.
- To improve the usability of publicly available immunogenicity data, we collected them into a standardized, custom database with improved searching and data visualization capabilities.

#### **METHODS**

- We searched clinicaltrials.gov for trials of PCVs that provided data about aggregated immunogenicity results, either alone or in head-to-head comparisons.
- Using these data, we are creating a custom SQL database with standardized fields.
- Curation of the database is ongoing

#### **WISSPAR Clinical Trials Overview**

The WISSPAR database consolidates information from PCV clinical trials and facilitates longitudinal and comparative analyses of immunogenicity data

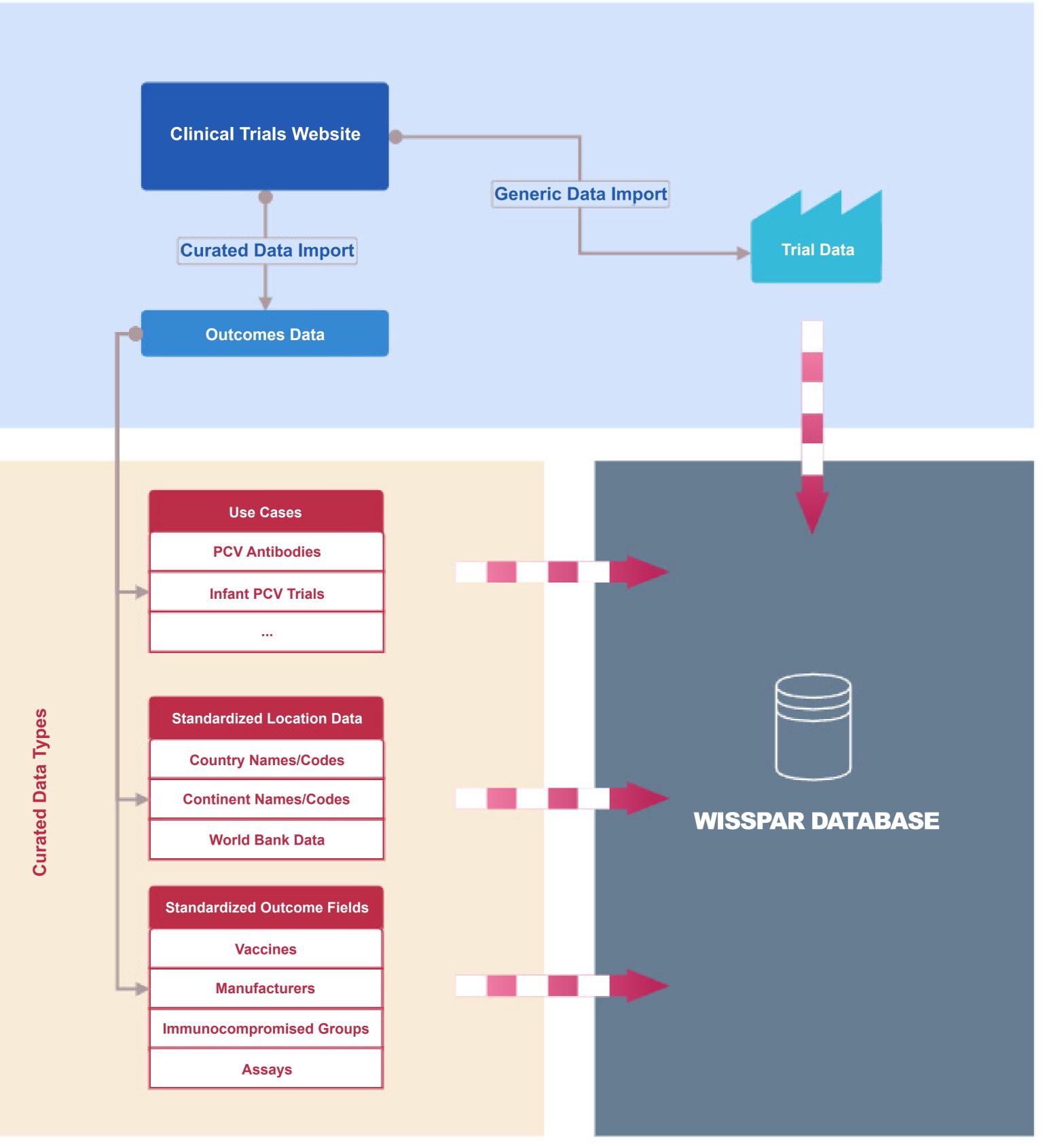


## **WISSPAR Outcomes Data**

Measurements from specific trials, and specific assays within trials, can be selected and exported for further analyses

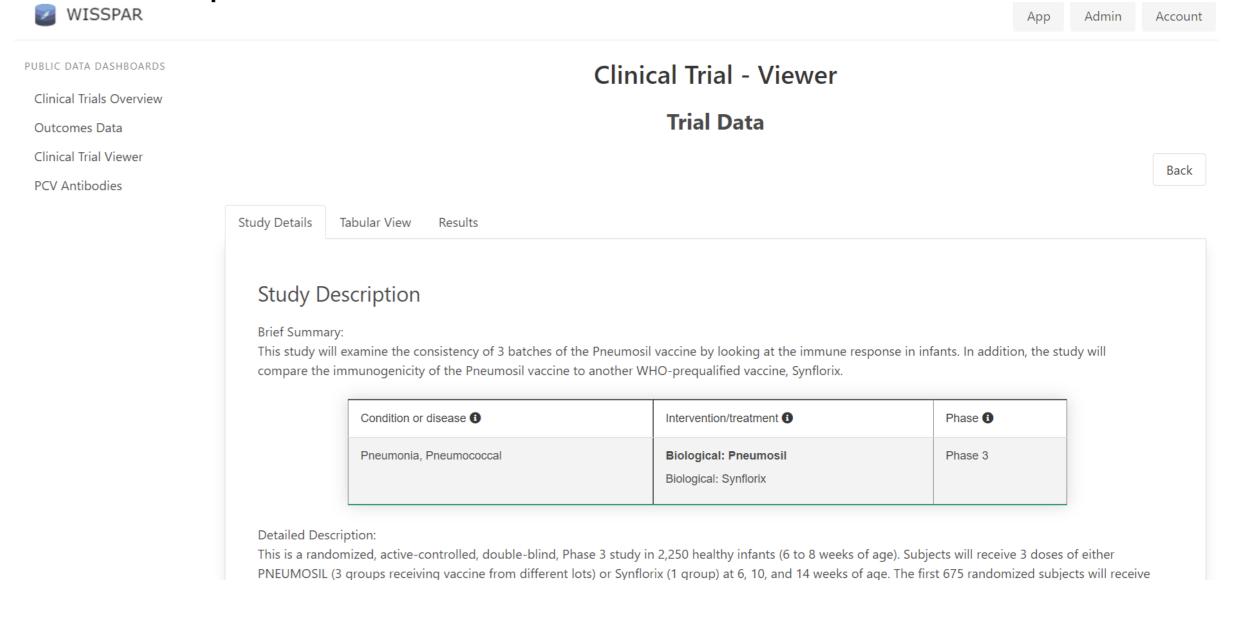


#### **Structural Schematic of WISSPAR Database**



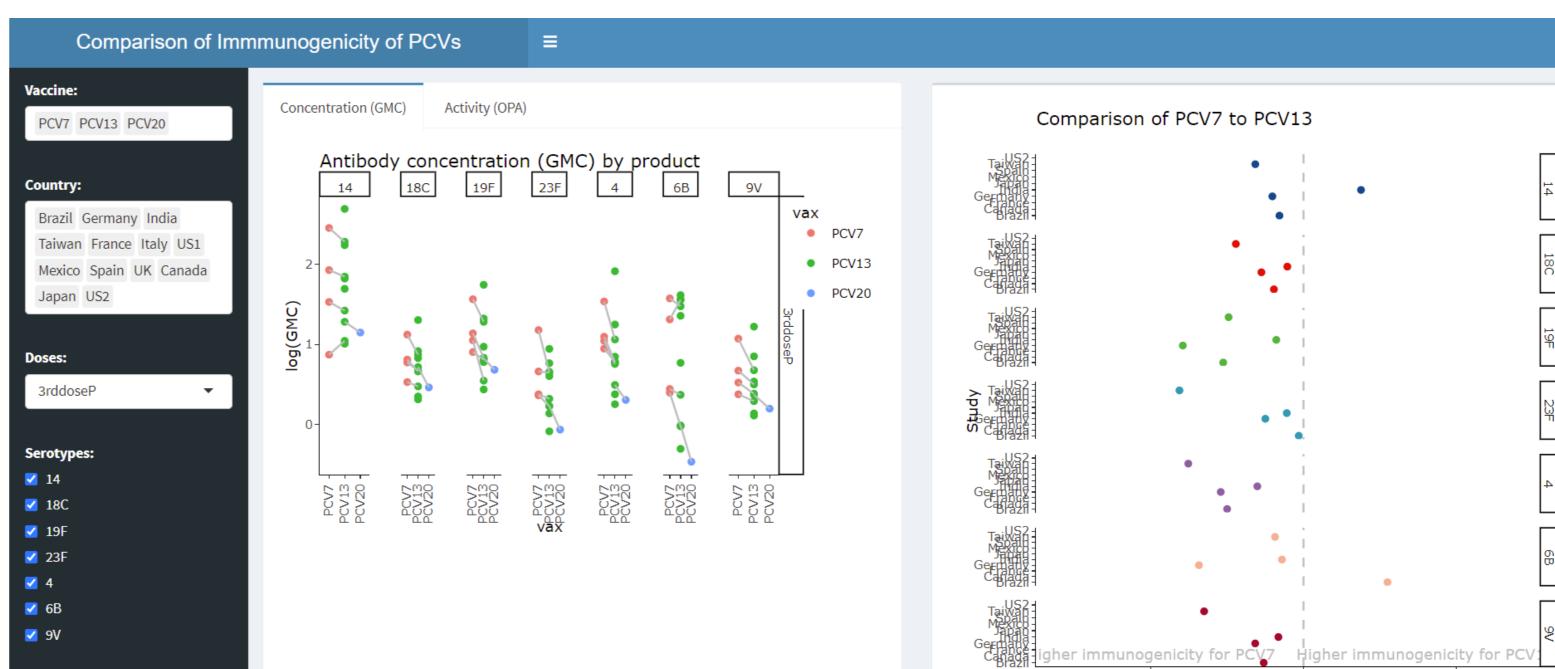
### **WISSPAR Clinical Trial Viewer**

Further details about individual trials, including enrollment, dose scheduling, and adverse events are presented in the Clinical Trial Viewer



# Visual Comparison of Antibody Concentrations between PCVs

The database has a built-in R shiny app to provide comparative measurements of serotype-specific antibody levels across multiple generations of PCVs



# CONCLUSIONS

- A centralized dashboard showing the compiled results of numerous clinical trials can be used to assess PCV efficacy across populations at a glance
- Curating this database provides a valuable resource for scientists, clinicians, and policy-makers interested in integrated, global measurements of vaccine-derived immunity